

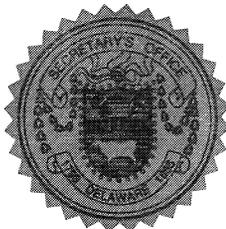
Delaware

PAGE 1

The First State

I, HARRIET SMITH WINDSOR, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF "NFC FORUM, INC.", FILED IN THIS OFFICE ON THE THIRTEENTH DAY OF OCTOBER, A.D. 2004, AT 6:05 O'CLOCK P.M.

A FILED COPY OF THIS CERTIFICATE HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE NEW CASTLE COUNTY RECORDER OF DEEDS.



Harriet Smith Windsor
Harriet Smith Windsor, Secretary of State

AUTHENTICATION: 3410460

DATE: 10-14-04

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CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

OF

NFC FORUM, INC.

FIRST. The name of the corporation is NFC Forum, Inc. (the "Corporation").

SECOND. The address of its registered office in the State of Delaware is 2711 Centerville Road, Suite 400, City of Wilmington 19808, County of New Castle; and the name of the registered agent of the Corporation in the State of Delaware at such address is Corporation Service Company.

THIRD. The nature of the business or purposes to be conducted or promoted by the Corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations which are organized not for profit may be organized under the General Corporation Law of Delaware. The primary purpose of the Corporation is to promote the development and adoption of open, accessible standards, specifications, recommendations and solutions relating to Near Field Communication (collectively, "Specifications and Other Solutions"); to promote such Specifications and Other Solutions worldwide; to provide for testing and conformity assessment of implementations in order to ensure and/or facilitate compliance with Specifications and Other Solutions; to operate a branding program based upon distinctive trademarks to create high customer awareness of, demand for, and confidence in products designed in compliance with Specifications and Other Solutions; and to undertake such other activities as may from time to time be appropriate to further the purposes and achieve the goals set forth above.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Board of Directors elects to seek and obtains an exemption from Federal taxation for the Corporation pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (hereinafter, the "Code"), and until such time, if ever, as such exemption is denied or lost, the Corporation shall not be empowered to knowingly engage directly or indirectly in any activity that it believes would be likely to invalidate its status as an organization exempt from federal income taxation under Section 501(a) of the Code as an organization described in Section 501(c) (6) of the Code.

FOURTH. Except as provided in this Section, no part of the net earnings of the Corporation shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to, its members (hereinafter, the "Members"), members of its Board of Directors, officers or other private persons, except that the Corporation shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes herein set forth, but only in a manner permitted by its tax exempt status at such times as the Corporation shall be so qualified.

FIFTH. The Board of Directors of the Corporation shall be, and shall possess all of the powers of, the "Governing Body" of the Corporation as a not-for-profit membership corporation under Delaware General Corporation Law. The number of members of the Governing

Body who shall be present or represented by proxy at any meeting of the Governing Body in order to constitute a quorum for, and the votes that shall be necessary for, the transaction of any business shall be as stated in the By-laws of the Corporation, as from time to time amended. The business and affairs of the Corporation may be managed in a manner different from that set out in Section 141 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, to the extent described in the By-laws of the Corporation, as from time to time amended.

SIXTH. In the event of the liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the Corporation (whether voluntary or by operation of law), the Board of Directors will, after paying or making any provision for the payment of all liabilities of the Corporation, distribute all of the assets of the Corporation as it sees fit, consistently with the contractual obligations of the Corporation. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Corporation is exempt from Federal taxation pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Code at the time of any such liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the Corporation, then the Board of Directors shall make such distribution in a manner which the Board of Directors believes is consistent with such tax exempt status and the applicable requirements of Section 501(c)(6) of the Code and any related regulations.

SEVENTH. The Corporation shall be a membership corporation and shall not have the authority to issue capital stock. The conditions of membership in the Corporation shall be as stated in the By-laws of the Corporation, as from time to time amended.

EIGHTH. Any voting power of the Members shall be vested in such class or classes of Members as from time to time shall be provided for in the By-laws of the Corporation. The number of Members having voting power who shall be present or represented by proxy at any meeting of the Members in order to constitute a quorum for, and the votes that shall be necessary for, the transaction of any business shall be as stated from time to time in the By-laws of the Corporation.

NINTH. The name and mailing address of the sole incorporator is as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Mailing Address</u>
Andrew Updegrove	Gesmer Updegrove LLP 40 Broad Street Boston, MA 02109

TENTH. In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by the laws of the State of Delaware:

A. The Board of Directors of the Corporation is expressly authorized to adopt, amend or repeal the By-laws of the Corporation.

B. Elections of the Board of Directors need not be by written ballot unless the By-laws of the Corporation so provide.

C. Any action required or permitted to be taken by the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting and without prior notice if a majority of the Directors then in office (as qualified below), or such greater number of Directors as may be required by law or the By-laws of the Corporation for the taking of any such action at a meeting, consent thereto in writing or by electronic transmission, and the writing or writings, or electronic transmission or transmissions, are filed with the minutes of proceedings of the Board of Directors, provided that such process as may from time to time be provided for in the By-laws of the Corporation is followed.

D. Any consent required to be given in writing by law, this Certificate of Incorporation or the By-laws of the Corporation may be given in the form of electronic transmission.

E. Any Member which is the employer of a person designated or elected as a Director may designate (which designation may be withdrawn in writing at any time by such Member) an alternate person to serve as a Director during the absence or other unavailability of the designated or elected Director. In the event that neither a Director nor his or her alternate is able to attend a meeting of the Board of Directors in person or by telephone conference call, such Director may deliver a written vote in advance of such meeting in the manner as from time to time provided in the By-laws of the Corporation, and such vote shall be effective as if delivered in person at such meeting.

ELEVENTH. The Corporation eliminates the personal liability of each member of the Board of Directors to the Corporation or the Members for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a Director, provided that the foregoing shall not eliminate the liability of a Director (i) for any breach of such Director's duty of loyalty to the Corporation or the Members, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) under Section 174 of Title 8 of the Delaware Code or (iv) for any transaction from which such Director derived an improper personal benefit.

TWELFTH. The Corporation reserves the right to amend or repeal any provision contained in this Certificate of Incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon each Member herein are granted subject to this reservation.

THE UNDERSIGNED, being the sole incorporator, for the purpose of forming a corporation under the General Corporation law of the State of Delaware, does make, file and record this Certificate of Incorporation, does certify that the facts herein stated are true and, accordingly, has hereto set his hand this 13th day of October, 2004.

/s/ Andrew Updegrave

Andrew Updegrave
Sole Incorporator